

# Linde plc

US Satellite\*

Recommended since 16.11.2020

02.10.2023



<b>Country</b> US	<b>Market capitalization (bn)</b> USD 183,5	<b>Perf. since reco. (%)</b>
<b>Sector</b> Chemicals	<b>Free float</b> 99,3%	Linde plc 45,8
<b>Factset</b> LIN-US	<b>Closing price</b> USD 372,35	Sector US 13,1
<b>ISIN</b> IE000S9YS762	<b>ESG Risk score*</b> 19,2 Low risk	

**Profile**  
Linde plc (formed by the merger of Linde AG and Praxair) is the world leading industrial gas company, with a market share of 31%-32%. The Group generates 83% of its sales in Industrial Gases (oxygen, nitrogen, argon, hydrogen, carbon monoxide, helium, etc.) and 10% in Engineering (covering the life cycle of air separation unit projects). The distribution method is 40% Packaged (bottled gas for small customers), 28% Merchant (liquefied gas, variable volumes for medium-sized customers) and 24% On-site (tonnage - on-site production, pipeline delivery for large industrial customers).

**Strengths/opportunities**

- ⦿ c. 65% of sales are resilient, generated on defensive end markets or via long-term "take-or-pay" contracts (indexed to energy costs and inflation).
- ⦿ Praxair merger offers potential for margin improvement.
- ⦿ Hydrogen represents a long-term opportunity.

**Investment case**

- ⦿ The excellent execution of the management since the merger has enabled the group to strengthen its positions in all its markets and significantly improve its margins (c. +650bp in three years). The outlook remains strong and will be driven by new projects, good pricing power and productivity gains, which will lead to a further improvement in margins (particularly in Europe and Asia). The group should be able to generate an increase in sales and BPA of more than 5% and 10% per year in the medium term.
- ⦿ The portfolio of new projects amounts to USD 3.7bn and will deliver 1-2% organic growth per annum. The areas of development will remain significant in the medium to long term, driven by the energy transition (green hydrogen produced by water electrolysis, carbon capture & storage technologies) and the expansion of end markets in electronics and healthcare. With regard to the energy transition, management estimates the investment opportunity arising from the Inflation Reduction Act to be over USD 30bn in the US.
- ⦿ Share buybacks are part of the capital allocation strategy. The current programme amounts to USD 5bn and expires in July 2023.
- ⦿ The outlook for 2023 is positive, with EPS growth expected to reach +12-14%. Linde offers a more "resilient" profile in relative terms within the Chemicals sector.

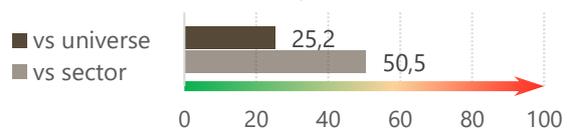
**Weaknesses/threats**

- ⦿ Exposure to more cyclical markets (35% of sales).
- ⦿ Economic uncertainty can affect sales growth and the flow of planned opportunities.
- ⦿ High sensitivity to the economic climate in the Engineering business.

**Valuation**

The valuation reflects the resilience of the business across cycles, the visibility and the long-term outlook. The stock has regained its historic premium (10%) over its peers (Air Liquide and Air Products).

**ESG risk vs. universe & sector (percentile)\***



USD	12/2022	2023e	2024e
Sales revenue (mio)	33 364	33 322	35 102
Sales growth	8,3%	-0,1%	5,3%
EBIT adjusted (mio)	7 763	8 856	9 529
% of sales	23,3%	26,6%	27,1%
Net income (mio)	6 195	6 837	7 311
Net income growth	11,0%	10,4%	6,9%
FCF/Sales	17,1%	16,2%	16,5%
Net debt/Ebitda	1,3x	1,1x	1,1x
Dividend yield	1,4%	1,4%	1,5%
PE	30,3x	26,8x	24,6x
P/BV	4,6x	4,9x	4,7x

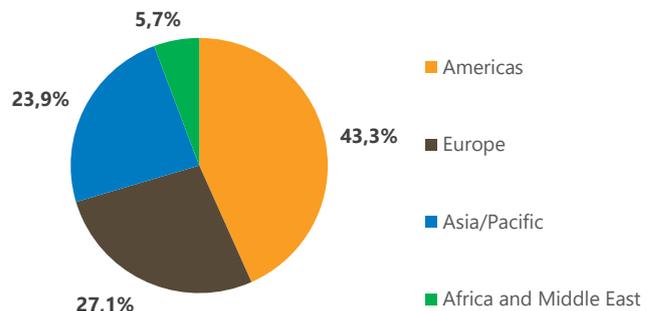
**ESG - risks and key points**

- ⦿ Linde's exposure to ESG risks is negligible, with strong issue management in this area.
- ⦿ The industrial gas sector is one of the most energy-intensive industries. Goal of lowering greenhouse gas emissions intensity by 35% by 2028.
- ⦿ Linde offers solutions that can ultimately contribute to decarbonisation in the industrial and transport sectors: green hydrogen, carbon capture & storage units.

**5-year performance vs sector**



**Sales breakdown - 12/2022**



\*: see overleaf

Source: Factset, Sustainalytics

# Glossary

## Satellite

From 2015, B&Cie separates its investment recommendations into Core Holdings (higher organic growth potential, high free cash flow, ROCE in excess of the cost of capital and balance sheet efficiency throughout the cycle) and Satellite Recommendations, which do not meet the above criteria but are likely to outperform in the short-to-medium term.

## ESG Risk Score

At B&Cie, we take particular care to ensure that the companies in which we recommend investing are sustainable. Accordingly, our selection process takes account of risks relating to environmental, social and governance (ESG) issues. This approach is underpinned by research from Sustainalytics, the global leader in ESG and corporate governance analysis, whose methodology aims to identify major controversies and risks and assess a company's ESG risks relative to both its sector and the investment universe as a whole. The corresponding score is expressed as a percentile: the lower the overall risk score, the lower the risk within the investment universe.

## b-Digital, b-Transition & b-Well

Over and above the conventional geographical and sectoral approaches to asset management, at B&Cie we believe the world of tomorrow is being shaped by structural trends. We have identified three main megatrends: ongoing digital globalisation of the economy; economic transition, particularly in the energy sector; and the quest for wellness. We believe selecting and investing in companies that play an active role in these transformations should lead to more resilient portfolios that generate higher long-term returns. Our investment recommendations in the digital globalisation space are labelled "b-Digital", those in the economic transition space "b-Transition" and those in the wellness space "b-Well". A given recommendation may fall under more than one theme, in which case it will carry the relevant matching labels.

## Offices & Branches

### Bordier & Cie Genève

Rue Rath 16  
CH-1204 Genève  
Case postale  
CH-1211 Genève 3  
T + 41 58 258 00 00  
F + 41 58 258 00 40

### Bordier & Cie Berne

Spitalgasse 40  
Case postale  
CH-3001 Berne  
T + 41 58 258 07 00  
F + 41 58 258 07 10

### Bordier & Cie Nyon

Rue de la Porcelaine 13  
CH-1260 Nyon  
Case postale 1045  
CH-1260 Nyon 1  
T + 41 58 258 07 50  
F + 41 58 258 07 70

### Bordier & Cie Zurich

Talstrasse 83  
CH-8001 Zürich  
T + 41 58 258 05 00  
F + 41 58 258 05 50

### Bordier & Cie (France) S.A.

1, rue François 1er  
75008 Paris – France  
T + 33 1 55 04 78 78  
F + 33 1 49 26 92 48

### Bordier & Cie (Uruguay) S.A.

Edificio Beta 3, oficina 102  
Zonamerica  
91600 Montevideo  
Uruguay  
T + 598 2 518 2700  
F + 598 2 518 2703

### Bordier & Cie (Singapore) Ltd

CapitaGreen #14-00  
138 Market Street  
Singapore 048946  
T + 65 6239 9999  
F + 65 6239 9998

### Bordier Bank (TCI) Ltd

Leeward Highway  
Caribbean Place  
Providenciales  
Turks and Caicos  
T + 1 649 946 45 35  
F + 1 649 946 45 40

This document has been issued for information purposes and is exclusively supplied by Bordier & Cie SCmA in the framework of an existing contractual relationship with the recipient of this document. The views and opinions contained in it are those of Bordier & Cie SCmA. Its contents may not be reproduced or redistributed by unauthorized persons. The user will be held liable for any unauthorized reproduction or circulation of this document, which may give rise to legal proceedings. All the information contained in it is provided for information only and should in no way be taken as investment, legal or tax advice provided to third parties. Furthermore, it is emphasized that the provisions of our legal information page are fully applicable to this document and namely provisions concerning the restrictions arising from different national laws and regulations. Consequently, Bordier Bank does not provide any investment services or advice to "US persons" as defined by the Securities and Exchange Commission rules. Furthermore, the information on our website – including the present document – is by no means directed to such persons or entities.